



## Olivette noire N



### Name of the variety in France

Olivette noire

### Origin

This table grape variety is of natural origin.

### Synonyms

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

### Legal information

In France, Olivette noire is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list. This variety is also listed in the catalogue of Portugal.

### Use

Table grape variety.

### Evolution of cultivated areas in France

	1958	1968	1979	2000	2008	2018
ha	758	488	225	22	13	5.5

### Descriptive elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a low density of prostate hairs,
- the yellow young leaves with bronze spots,
- the circular adult leaves, entire or with five lobes, with shallow lateral sinuses, a slightly open or closed U-shaped petiole sinus, small teeth but long compared to their width at the base with straight sides, no anthocyanin coloration of veins, a twisted finely blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, no erect and prostate hairs,
- the narrow ellipsoid berries.

### Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	229	233	182	188	252	238	245	251
Allel 2	135	232	239	191	204	258	254	247	271

## Phenology

Bud burst: 8 days after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: very late season, 6 weeks and a half after Chasselas.

## Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Olivette noire is a very late-season variety, moderately vigorous with a horizontal bearing. It must be trained and pruned long.

## Susceptibility to diseases and pests

Olivette noire is very little susceptible to grey rot.

## Technological potentiality

The bunches are medium to large and moderately compact. The berries are large to very large, simple-flavored, with a thick skin and a crunchy pulp.

## Clonal selection in France

The only certified Olivette noire clone carries the number 1138.

## Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Montpellier SupAgro, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

## Description of clones certified in France

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar level	Color potential
	Year of certification	Agronomic references	Bunch weight	Vigor	Titriable acidity	Tannic structure
	Surface area used for propagation (year)		Berry size	Susceptibility to grey rot	Aromatic intensity	Oenological suitability
1138	Vaucluse 2009	IFV				

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