



Jacquère B



Name of the variety in France

Jacquère

Origin

This variety native to the Savoie region is, based on published genetic analyses, probably a descendant of Gouais blanc.

Synonyms

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

Legal information

In France, Jacquère is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified. This variety is also listed in the catalogue du Portugal.

Use

Wine grape variety.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France

	1958	1968	1979	1988	1998	2008	2018
ha	1362	1491	855	995	1104	1079	920

Descriptive elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a high density of prostate hairs,
- the green young leaves with bronze spots,
- the adult leaves with three or five lobes, an open V-shaped petiole sinus, long teeth compared to their width at the base with straight sides, a moderate to strong anthocyanin coloration of veins, an involute leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a low density of prostate hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	223	239	176	196	244	240	227	239
Allel 2	141	232	249	178	204	252	254	245	271

Phenology

Bud burst: 1 day after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: mid-season, 3 weeks after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Jacquère is fairly fertile, regularly productive with moderate vigor. It is better to prune it short. Jacquère is well adapted to clay-limestone and rocky scree terroirs.

Susceptibility to diseases and pests

This variety is susceptible to black rot and grey rot but is less sensitive to downy and powdery mildew.

Technological potentiality

The bunches and berries are medium in size. Jacquère produces wines that are pale, light (slightly floral), lively (acidic, but with pleasant freshness), often with a sparkling note. These wines need to be consumed quickly.




Clonal selection in France

The five certified Jacquère clones carry the numbers 569, 658, 769, 788 and 923. A conservatory of more than 70 clones was planted in the French department of Savoie in 2015.

Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Montpellier SupAgro, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

Description of clones certified in France

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar level	Color potential
	Year of certification	Agronomic references	Bunch weight	Vigor	Titriable acidity	Tannic structure
	Surface area used for propagation (year)		Berry size	Susceptibility to grey rot	Aromatic intensity	Oenological suitability
569	Savoie	ENTAV	medium	medium	medium	
	1978	Savoie	medium		medium	
	0.14 ha		medium	medium		representative wines of the variety
ENTAV 						
658	Savoie	ENTAV	medium to high	medium to high	medium	
	1980	Savoie	medium		medium	
	0.10 ha		medium	medium		representative wines of the variety
ENTAV 						
769	Savoie	ENTAV	low to medium	low to medium	medium	
	1981	Savoie	medium		medium	
	0.10 ha		medium	medium to high		representative wines of the variety
ENTAV 						
788	Savoie	ENTAV	medium	medium to high	medium	
	1984	Savoie	medium to high		medium	

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	<i>Origin</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Production level</i>	<i>Sugar level</i>	<i>Color potential</i>
	<i>Year of certification</i>	<i>Agronomic references</i>	<i>Bunch weight</i>	<i>Vigor</i>	<i>Titrate acidity</i>	<i>Tannic structure</i>
	<i>Surface area used for propagation (year)</i>		<i>Berry size</i>	<i>Susceptibility to grey rot</i>	<i>Aromatic intensity</i>	<i>Oenological suitability</i>
0.10 ha		medium	low to medium		representative wines of the variety	

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923	Savoie	ENTAV	low to medium	low to medium	medium	
	1988	Savoie	medium		medium	
			medium			representative wines of the variety

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