



Dureza N



Name of the variety in France

Dureza

Origin

This variety is originally from the northern Côtes du Rhône area.

Synonyms

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

Legal information

In France, Dureza is officially listed in the "Catalogue of Vine Varieties" since 2013 on the A list and classified.

Use

Wine grape variety.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France



Descriptive elements

The identification is based on:

- the white tip of the young shoot with a high density of prostate hairs,
- the green or yellow young leaves with bronze spots and a medium to high density of prostate hairs,
- the shoots with green or red-striped internodes and red bud scales,
- the small or medium, pentagonal or circular adult leaves, with five or seven lobes, wide and deep lateral sinuses with often a tooth inside, a V- or brace-shaped, closed petiole sinus or with overlapping lobes, small mucronate teeth, moderately long compared to their width at the base with straight sides or with one side concave and one side convex, no or a weak anthocyanin coloration of veins, a slightly blistered, twisted or revolute leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a high density of erect hairs and a medium density of prostate hairs,
- the slightly ellipsoid berries.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	223	239	176	194	246	238	227	239
Allel 2	135	225	249	186	200	256	240	243	271

Phenology

Bud burst: 11 day after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: mid-season, 3 weeks to 3 weeks and a half after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Dureza is rustic, vigorous, productive and has a semi-erect bearing. This variety must be pruned short and can sometimes be sensitive to millerandage.

Susceptibility to diseases and pests

Dureza is not very sensitive to cryptogamic diseases nor to grey rot.

Technological potentiality

Dureza's bunches are medium in size and compact. The berries are also medium, simple-flavored, with a moderately thick to thin skin and a not very juicy pulp. This variety produces rather colored, quite acidic wines with spicy aromas.

Clonal selection in France

The only certified Dureza clone carries the number 1211.

Bibliographic references

- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Montpellier SupAgro, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.
- Le vignoble. A. Mas and V. Pulliat, 1874-1879, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

Description of clones certified in France

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar level	Color potential
	Year of certification	Agronomic references	Bunch weight	Vigor	Titration acidity	Tannic structure
	Surface area used for propagation (year)		Berry size	Susceptibility to grey rot	Aromatic intensity	Oenological suitability
1211	Ardèche	IFV				
	2014	Languedoc-Roussillon				
						representative wines of the variety

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