



Courbu noir N



Name of the variety in France

Courbu noir

Origin

Courbu noir is a native variety from the Pyrenesse vineyards. It does not correspond to the black form of Courbu.

Synonyms

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

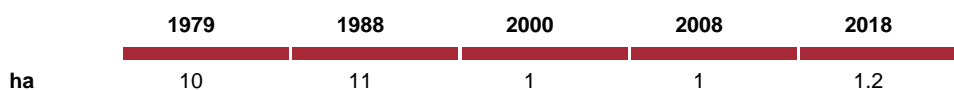
Legal information

In France, Courbu noir is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified.

Use

Wine grape variety.

Evolution of cultivated areas in France



Descriptive elements

The identification is based on:

- the red and very bronzed young leaves,
- the adult leaves with five lobes, open lateral sinuses, an open petiole sinus and with often a tooth on the edge, small teeth with straight sides, and on the lower side of the leaves, a medium to high density of prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	236	239	172	188	248	238	233	239

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 2	137	236	249	178	200	260	248	243	271

Phenology

Bud burst: 3 days after Chasselas.
Grape maturity: late-season, 4 weeks after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

This fairly unproductive variety must be managed with long pruning.

Susceptibility to diseases and pests

Courbu noir is fairly susceptible to powdery mildew but resists well against downy mildew.

Technological potentiality

The bunches and berries are small. Courbu noir produces fine, light in color and in alcohol but relatively astringent wines.

Clonal selection in France

The two certified Courbu noir clones carry the numbers 728 and 729.

Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Institut Agro | Montpellier, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

Description of clones certified in France

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	<i>Origin</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Production level</i>	<i>Sugar level</i>	<i>Color potential</i>
	<i>Year of certification</i>	<i>Agronomic references</i>	<i>Bunch weight</i>	<i>Vigor</i>	<i>Titriable acidity</i>	<i>Tannic structure</i>
	<i>Surface area used for propagation (year)</i>		<i>Berry size</i>	<i>Susceptibility to grey rot</i>	<i>Aromatic intensity</i>	<i>Oenological suitability</i>
728	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV				
	1980	Sud-Ouest				

ENTAV  INRA®

Clone not widely distributed, consistent with the characteristics of the variety.

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