



## César N



### Name of the variety in France

César

### Origin

This variety is grown in the Yonne region.

### Synonyms

There is no officially recognized synonym in France nor in the other countries of the European Union, for this variety.

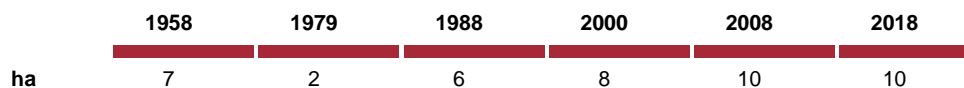
### Legal information

In France, César is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties" on the A list and classified.

### Use

Wine grape variety.

### Evolution of cultivated areas in France



### Descriptive elements

The identification is based on:

- the tip of the young shoot with a high density of prostrate hairs,
- the young leaves with bronze spots,
- the shoots with red internodes and a ribbed surface,
- the adult leaves with five or seven lobes, deep lateral sinuses, a petiole sinus with overlapping lobes, an involute blistered leaf blade, and on the lower side of the leaves, a medium to high density of erect hairs and a low density of prostrate hairs,
- the round-shaped berries.

### Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	141	225	243	182	192	240	248	216	263
Allel 2	149	225	253	191	194	252	254	259	271

## Phenology

Bud burst: 2 days after Chasselas.  
Grape maturity: mid-season, 2 weeks after Chasselas.

## Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

César is vigorous and must be trained. In the spring, the shoots are very sensitive to the wind.

## Susceptibility to diseases and pests

César is fairly sensitive to downy and powdery mildew.

## Technological potentiality

The bunches are small and the berries are medium in size. César produces fruity (red berries and cherry aromas), tannic wines that have ageing capacity.

## Clonal selection in France

The only certified César clone carries the number 1102. It is derived from surveys carried out in the French department of Yonne.

## Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi, France.
- Documentary collections of the Centre de Ressources Biologiques de la Vigne de Vassal-Montpellier, INRAE - Montpellier SupAgro, Marseillan, France.
- Dictionnaire encyclopédique des cépages et de leurs synonymes. P. Galet, 2015, Ed. Libre&Solidaire, France.
- Traité général de viticulture, Ampélographie. P. Viala and V. Vermorel, 1901-1909, Ed. Masson, Paris, France.

## Description of clones certified in France

Clone no.	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technological data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar level	Color potential
	Year of certification	Agronomic references	Bunch weight	Vigor	Titriable acidity	Tannic structure
	Surface area used for propagation (year)		Berry size	Susceptibility to grey rot	Aromatic intensity	Oenological suitability
1102	Yonne	ENTAV				
	2005					

ENTAV  INRA®

Clone consistent with the characteristics of the variety.



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