



Villard noir N



Name of vine variety in France

Villard noir

Origin

Villard noir N or 18315 Seyve-Villard (an interspecific hybrid) is derived from the crossbreeding of Chancellor N (or 7053 Seibel and Subéreux N (or 6905 Seibel).

Synonymy

In France, this variety can officially be called "18315 Seyve-Villard" for plant propagating material.

Regulations

In France, Villard noir N is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties".

Use

Wine grape vine variety

Evolution of area under vines in France

	1958	1968	1979	1998	2008	2016
ha	27174	30375	7785	3245	1679	991

Description

Identification signs include:

- the tip of the young shoot has a sparse cover of flat-lying hairs,
- the young leaves are shiny green with bronze patches,
- adult leaves are small, orbicular or wedge-shaped, whole with a U shaped or slightly opened V-shaped petiolar sinus or with slightly overlapping lobes; moderate to long teeth compared to width at base, straight sides; low anthocyanin coloration of veins; an upturned leaf blade, folded, very heavily cupped and the underside with an absence of slight cover of upright hairs,
- elliptical or ovoid-shaped berries.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	137	223	237	184	178	250	242	235	255
Allel 2	141	232	260	186	202	262	254	237	271

Phenology

Bud burst: 2 days before Chasselas.

Grape maturity: period II, 2 weeks after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Villard noir N is moderately vigorous, very fertile and grows semi-erect. It can be moderately long pruned.

Sensitivity to diseases and pests

Villard noir N resists well against downy mildew and fairly well to powdery mildew. On the other hand, it is somewhat susceptible to anthracnose disease and grey rot and must be grafted.

Technological potential

Grape clusters and berries are moderate size. Good sugar potential. Villard noir N can produce ordinary, well colored wines with the presence of diglucoside anthocyanins.

Clonal selection in France

There are no approved clones for this variety at the present time.

Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi.
- Documentation interne du Domaine de Vassal. 1949-2011, INRA, Marseillan-plage.
- Cépages et vignobles de France, tome 1. P. Galet, 1988, Ed. Dehan, Montpellier.

Description of clones approved in France

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar content	Potential color
	Year approved	Agronomic references	Weight of grape bunches	Vigor	Total acidity	Tannic structure
	Growing surface area		Size of berries	Sensitivity to Botrytis	Aromatic intensity	Oenological aptitudes
1202	Hérault	IFV - INRA				
	2013	Languedoc-Roussillon				distinctive wines of the vine variety

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