



Tannat N



Name of vine variety in France

Tannat

Origin

This variety is originally from the Pyrenees vineyards.

Synonymy

There is no officially recognized synonym for this variety in France. In Bulgaria, Tannat N can officially be called by the name "Tanat".

Regulations

In France, Tannat N is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties".

This vine variety is likewise listed in the Catalogues of other European Union member states: Bulgaria, Greece, Portugal and Italy.

Use

Wine vine variety

Evolution of area under vines in France

	1958	1968	1979	1988	1998	2008	2016
ha	4192	3925	3256	2891	2931	3147	2835

Description

Identification signs include:

- the tips of the young shoot have a very dense coat of flat-lying hairs,
- the young leaves are reddish color with bronze patches,
- adult leaves are dark green, pentagonal, whole, 3 or 5-lobes with a central elongated lobe; a slightly open or closed petiole sinus; short teeth with straight sides, moderate anthocyanin coloration of veins, a revolute leaf blade, bubbled, sometimes wavy between the principle veins and the underside with a moderate coat of flat-lying hairs,
- round-shaped berries.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	141	236	249	182	194	240	254	233	239
Allel 2	153	238	249	186	200	252	254	243	255

Phenology

Bud burst: 4 days after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: period II, 3 and 1/2 weeks after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Tannat N is a fairly vigorous variety which is usually long pruned and must be trellised.

Sensitivity to diseases and pests

Tannat N is sensitive to mites and leaf hoppers. It is likewise somewhat sensitive to grey rot.

Technological potential

The grape clusters are large while the berries are small to moderate in size. Tannat N produces colored, very tannic and lively (slightly hard acidity). This variety produces quality, powerful, full-bodied with ageing capacity wines.





Clonal selection in France

The 12 approved Tannat N clones carry the numbers 398, 399, 472, 473, 474, 475, 717, 794, 944, 1048, 1154 and 1175. A conservatory with over 300 clones was set up in 1995 in Pyrénées-Atlantiques.

Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi.
- Documentation interne du Domaine de Vassal. 1949-2011, INRA, Marseillan-plage.
- Cépages et vignobles de France, tome 2. P. Galet, 1990, Ed. Dehan, Montpellier.
- Ampélographie. P. Viala et V. Vermorel, 1902-1910, Ed. Masson, Paris.

Description of clones approved in France

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar content	Potential color
	Year approved	Agronomic references	Weight of grape bunches	Vigor	Total acidity	Tannic structure
	Growing surface area		Size of berries	Sensitivity to Botrytis	Aromatic intensity	Oenological aptitudes
398	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV	medium to high	medium to high	medium	medium
	1975	Sud-Ouest	medium to high	medium to high	medium	medium to high
	3.41 ha		medium to high			balanced wines with finesse and aromatic intensity
ENTAV 						
399	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV	medium to high	medium to high	medium	medium
	1975	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	high	low to medium
	0.83 ha		medium to high			distinctive wines of the vine variety
ENTAV  More compact grape clusters						
472	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV	medium to high	medium to high	low	medium to high
	1976	Sud-Ouest	medium to high	medium to high	low to medium	medium
	0.89 ha		medium to high			distinctive wines of the vine variety
ENTAV 						
473	Non précisée	ENTAV	low to medium	high to low	low to medium	low
	1976	Sud-Ouest	low to medium	low to medium	low to medium	low to medium
	0.88 ha		medium			supple less tannic wines
ENTAV 						

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	<i>Origin</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Production level</i>	<i>Sugar content</i>	<i>Potential color</i>
	<i>Year approved</i>	<i>Agronomic references</i>	<i>Weight of grape bunches</i>	<i>Vigor</i>	<i>Total acidity</i>	<i>Tannic structure</i>
	<i>Growing surface area</i>		<i>Size of berries</i>	<i>Sensitivity to Botrytis</i>	<i>Aromatic intensity</i>	<i>Oenological aptitudes</i>
474	Landes	ENTAV	low to medium	medium	high	medium to high
	1976	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	medium to high	medium to high
	3.25 ha		low			very distinctive of the vine variety wines

ENTAV INRA® Earlier maturity clone, appreciated for its agronomic characters and the quality of the wines produced

475	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV	medium	medium	medium	medium to high
	1976	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	medium	medium
	0.61 ha		medium to high			tannic wines lacking a bit of finesse

ENTAV INRA®

717	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV	medium	medium	medium to high	medium to high
	1979	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	low to medium	high
	4.80 ha		low to medium			balanced, full-bodied, refined wines with a powerful nose

ENTAV INRA® Looser grape clusters, earlier maturity. Clone appreciated for its agronomic characteristics and quality of wines produced.

794	Landes	ENTAV	low to medium	medium	medium	medium
	1981	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	medium	medium to high
	3.14 ha		medium			structured and balanced wines

ENTAV INRA®

944	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	INRA	low to medium	medium	medium	medium
	1989	Sud-Ouest	medium	medium	medium	low to medium
	2.88 ha		medium to high			powerful and distinctive wines of the vine variety

ENTAV INRA®

1048	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	CA 64 - ENTAV	medium to high	medium to high	low to medium	low to medium
	1999	Sud-Ouest	low to medium	medium to high	medium	low to medium
	0.45 ha		medium			distinctive wines of the vine variety

ENTAV INRA®

1154	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	CA 64 - IFV	medium to high	low	high	high to medium
	2010	Sud-Ouest	low	medium to high	medium	high to medium
			medium to low	medium to low	medium to high	aromatic, powerful and concentrated wines

ENTAV INRA®

Moderate production level. Wines appreciated for their organoleptic qualities

1175	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	CA64 - IFV	medium	medium	medium to high	medium to high
	2011	Sud-Ouest	medium to low	medium	medium	medium to high
			medium	medium to low	medium	fruity wines, less acidic and fattier than the other approved clones

ENTAV INRA®

Lower than average production level. Wines appreciated for their organoleptic qualities



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