



Listan B



Name of vine variety in France

Listan

Origin

This vine variety is of Spanish origin (Andalusia).

Synonymy

There are no officially recognized synonyms for this variety in France. In the European Union, Listan B can officially be called by other names: Listan blanc (Cyprus), Lista blanco (Spain), Listan Blanco de Canarias (Spain), Malvasia Rei (Portugal), Palomino (Cyprus) and Palomino fino (Spain).

Regulations

In France, Listan B is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties".

This variety is likewise listed in the Catalogues of other European Union member states: Cyprus, Spain and Portugal.

Use

Wine vine variety

Evolution of area under vines in France

	1958	1968	1979	1988	1998	2008	2016
ha	1252	1269	899	770	530	228	67

Description

Identification signs include:

- the tips of the new shoots have a very heavy coat of flat-lying hairs,
- the young leaves are yellow with bronze patches,
- the shoots have red internodes,
- adult leaves are large, 5 lobes with an open petiolar sinus, deep lateral sinuses, moderate size teeth with convex sides, moderate anthocyanin pigmentation of veins, a bubbled leaf blade and the underside with a heavy coat of upright and flat-lying hairs,
- the berries are round-shaped or slightly flattened with a dark umbilicus.

Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	225	239	182	188	252	240	235	255
Allel 2	143	238	249	191	194	258	240	247	257

Phenology

Bud burst: 5 days after Chasselas.

Grape maturity: period II, 2 and 1/2 weeks after Chasselas.

Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Listan B is vigorous, very productive and susceptible to brown rust and must be short pruned.

Sensitivity to diseases and pests

This vine variety is somewhat susceptible to powdery mildew and grey rot.

Technological potential

Listan B grape clusters are very large and the berries are moderate to large size. Listan B has low sugar potential and acidity drops quickly and strongly at maturity. Wines produced are neutral and sensitive to oxidation.

Clonal selection in France

The only approved Listan B clone carries the number 367.

Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi.
- Documentation interne du Domaine de Vassal. 1949-2011, INRA, Marseillan-plage.
- Cépages et vignobles de France, tome 2. P. Galet, 1990, Ed. Dehan, Montpellier.
- Ampélographie. P. Viala et V. Vermorel, 1902-1910, Ed. Masson, Paris.

Description of clones approved in France

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	Origin	Selection	Fertility	Production level	Sugar content	Potential color
	Year approved	Agronomic references	Weight of grape bunches	Vigor	Total acidity	Tannic structure
	Growing surface area		Size of berries	Sensitivity to Botrytis	Aromatic intensity	Oenological aptitudes
367	Gers	ENTAV				
	1975	Languedoc				

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Clone conforms to grape variety characteristics.



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