



## Lauzet B



### Name of vine variety in France

Lauzet

### Origin

This is a native vine variety from the Pyrenees region vineyards.

### Synonymy

No synonym is officially recognized in France for this variety, nor in other countries in the European Union.

### Regulations

In France, Lauzet B is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties".

### Use

Wine vine variety

### Evolution of area under vines in France

	1958	1979	1988	2000	2008	2016
ha	19	1	2	1	1	5.2

### Description

Identification signs include:

- the tip of the young shoots has a heavy coat of flat-lying hairs,
- adult leaves are small to moderate sized, 5 or 7 lobes with a slightly open or closed petiolar sinus, with the base sometimes limited by a vein near the petiolar point, very deep lateral sinuses, open with a U-shaped base, short teeth compared to width at base, moderate to heavy anthocyanin pigmentation of veins, a slightly revolute leaf blade and the underside with a moderate to heavy coat of upright and flat-lying hairs,
- round-shaped berries.

### Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	227	239	186	188	252	248	233	255

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 2	153	236	257	188	204	252	266	257	271

## Phenology

Bud burst: 5 days after Chasselas.  
Grape maturity: period III, 4 weeks after Chasselas.

## Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Lauzet B is fairly vigorous and is generally long pruned.

## Sensitivity to diseases and pests

This variety is somewhat susceptible to grey rot.

## Technological potential

The grape clusters are small and the berries are very small. Lauzet B has interesting quality potential. This variety can be used to produce dry wines which are rich in alcohol while maintaining good acidity with fruity and spicy aromas.

## Clonal selection in France

The 3 approved Lauzet B clones carry the numbers 732, 862 and 896. A conservatory of a dozen clones has been set up in the Jurançon region (Pyrénées-Atlantiques) vineyards.

## Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi.
- Documentation interne du Domaine de Vassal. 1949-2011, INRA, Marseillan-plage.
- Cépages et vignobles de France, tome 2. P. Galet, 1990, Ed. Dehan, Montpellier.

## Description of clones approved in France

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	<i>Origin</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Production level</i>	<i>Sugar content</i>	<i>Potential color</i>
	<i>Year approved</i>	<i>Agronomic references</i>	<i>Weight of grape bunches</i>	<i>Vigor</i>	<i>Total acidity</i>	<i>Tannic structure</i>
	<i>Growing surface area</i>		<i>Size of berries</i>	<i>Sensitivity to Botrytis</i>	<i>Aromatic intensity</i>	<i>Oenological aptitudes</i>
732	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV				
	1981	Sud-Ouest				

ENTAV  INRA®

Little difference between the three small distribution Lauzet B clones. Clone 862 is the only one to have a higher sugar content and displays less susceptibility to grey rot. All three clones produce good distinctive wines.

862	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV				
	1986	Sud-Ouest				

ENTAV  INRA®

Little difference between the three small distribution Lauzet B clones. Clone 862 is the only one to have a higher sugar content and displays less susceptibility to grey rot. All three clones produce good distinctive wines.

896	Pyrénées-Atlantiques	ENTAV				
	1987	Sud-Ouest				

ENTAV  INRA®

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