



## Gramon N



### Name of vine variety in France

Gramon

### Origin

This variety was obtained in 1958 by INRA by crossbreeding Grenache N and Aramon N.

### Synonymy

No synonym is officially recognized in France for this variety, nor in other countries in the European Union.

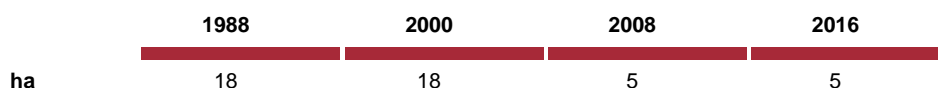
### Regulations

In France, Gramon N is officially listed in the "Catalogue of vine varieties".

### Use

Wine vine variety.

### Evolution of area under vines in France



### Description

Identification signs include:

- the tip of the young shoots has a moderate coat of flat-lying hairs,
- young leaves are green with bronze patches,
- adult leaves are orbicular, whole or 3 lobes, a slightly open petiolar sinus, short teeth with straight sides, a revolute leaf blade, slightly cupped, wavy between the veins and the underside with a slight coat of flat-lying and upright hairs,
- round-shaped berries.

### Genetic profile

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 1	131	232	243	191	188	258	240	227	239

Microsatellite	VVS2	VVMD5	VVMD7	VVMD27	VRZAG62	VRZAG79	VVMD25	VVMD28	VVMD32
Allel 2	143	238	243	191	188	258	240	243	249

## Phenology

Bud burst: 5 days after Chasselas. Grape maturity: period III, 4 weeks after Chasselas.

## Suitability for cultivation and agronomic production

Gramon N grows upright. It is sufficiently fertile to be short pruned and trained in a gobelet. It sometimes displays a certain susceptibility to millerandage.

## Sensitivity to diseases and pests

Gramon N resists well against grey rot but appears susceptible to mites.

## Technological potential

Grape clusters are large and berries are moderate in size. Gramon N has good sugar accumulation potential and produces generous wines which are not very tannic but are moderately colored.

## Clonal selection in France

The only approved Gramon N clone carries the number 535.

## Bibliographic references

- Catalogue des variétés et clones de vigne cultivés en France. Collectif, 2007, Ed. IFV, Le Grau-du-Roi.
- Documentation interne du Domaine de Vassal. 1949-2011, INRA, Marseillan-plage.
- Cépages et vignobles de France, tome 2. P. Galet, 1990, Ed. Dehan, Montpellier.

## Description of clones approved in France

Clone number	Identity and availability		Agronomic data		Technical data	
	<i>Origin</i>	<i>Selection</i>	<i>Fertility</i>	<i>Production level</i>	<i>Sugar content</i>	<i>Potential color</i>
	<i>Year approved</i>	<i>Agronomic references</i>	<i>Weight of grape bunches</i>	<i>Vigor</i>	<i>Total acidity</i>	<i>Tannic structure</i>
	<i>Growing surface area</i>		<i>Size of berries</i>	<i>Sensitivity to Botrytis</i>	<i>Aromatic intensity</i>	<i>Oenological aptitudes</i>
535		INRA				
	1976	Languedoc				

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